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**Guess Paper/ Important Questions** 

Based on updated Syllabus, session 2024-25

# 10<sup>th</sup> Class Social Science

History, Geography, Political Science, Economics, Disaster Management and Road Safety Education

By: Students of Kashmir



# **1.History**

#### **Section 1: Events and Processes**

#### A. The Rise of Nationalism in Europe (Marks: 06)

- 1. Explain the role of the French Revolution in shaping the idea of nationalism in Europe.
- 2. What were the major changes that led to the rise of **nationalism in Europe**?
- 3. How did the Age of Revolutions (1830-1848) contribute to the spread of nationalism?
- 4. Discuss the process of **unification of Germany and Italy**.
- 5. How did nationalism and imperialism lead to conflicts in Europe?

#### B. Nationalism in India (Marks: 05)

- 1. What were the causes and consequences of the **First World War** on the Indian nationalist movement?
- 2. Describe the Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movement. What were their impacts?
- 3. Discuss the role of Jammu & Kashmir in the Non-Cooperation Movement.
- 4. What was the **Civil Disobedience Movement**? How was it different from the Non-Cooperation Movement?
- 5. How did cultural awakening and collective belonging contribute to Indian nationalism?

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### Section 2: Livelihoods, Economies, and Societies

(Choose any one of the following)

#### A. The Making of a Global World (Marks: 06)

- 1. Describe the economic conditions of the Pre-modern world.
- 2. What were the main features of the nineteenth-century world economy (1815-1914)?
- 3. What was the Begar System (Forced Labour in Kashmir)? Explain its impact.
- 4. How did the Inter-war Economy affect global trade and economies?
- 5. What were the challenges in rebuilding the global economy after World War II?

#### OR

#### B. The Age of Industrialization (Marks: 06)

- 1. What were the major features of the economy before the Industrial Revolution?
- 2. Explain the significance of Hand Labour and Steam Power in early industries.
- 3. How did industrialization impact colonies like India?
- 4. How did factories develop in different parts of the world?
- 5. Discuss the growth of industries in Jammu and Kashmir.
- 6. What were the **peculiarities of industrial growth** in different regions?



# Section 3: Everyday Life, Culture, and Politics

A. Print Culture and the Modern World (Marks: 05)

- 1. How did the arrival of print culture in Europe impact society?
- 2. What were the major changes brought about by the **Print Revolution**?
- 3. Why was the **nineteenth century** considered crucial for the development of print culture?
- 4. Discuss the role of **print culture in India** and how it influenced social and political changes.
- 5. How did the **manuscript culture and print technology evolve in J&K** under Maharaja Ranbir Singh?
- 6. What was the impact of print on religious reform and public debates?
- 7. How did print influence the **portrayal of women** in J&K and India?
- 8. What were the effects of censorship on print media in history?
- 9. Discuss the growth of the press in J&K and its significance.

#### Section 4: Modernisation of Erstwhile Jammu & Kashmir State

A. Post-Independence Era: Jammu and Kashmir on the Path of Modernisation (Marks: 03)

- 1. What were the **major developments in J&K during the first phase (1947-1965)** of modernization?
- 2. How did economic and social reforms take place in **J&K during the second phase (1965-1982)**?
- 3. What were the key initiatives taken in the third phase of modernization in J&K?
- How did modernization impact different sectors like education, infrastructure, and administration in J&K?
- 5. Analyze the role of **post-independence policies** in shaping the development of Jammu and Kashmir.

# 2.Geography

#### 1. Resources and Development (Marks: 05)

- 1. What are the **different types of resources**? (Excluded in syllabus)
- 2. Explain the **importance of resource planning in India**.
- 3. What are the major types of land use patterns in India?
- 4. Discuss the **causes and effects of land degradation** and suggest **conservation measures**.
- 5. How is soil classified in India?
- 6. What are the major causes of **soil erosion** and how can it be controlled?

#### 2. Forest and Wildlife (For Periodic Tests)

1. What are the different types of resources in terms of biodiversity?



- 2. Why are **forests vanishing**, and what are the consequences?
- 3. What led to the extinction of the Asiatic cheetah in India?
- 4. Discuss various conservation efforts for forests and wildlife in India.
- 5. What is **Project Tiger**, and how has it helped conserve wildlife?
- 6. Explain the role of communities in conservation of forests and wildlife.

#### 3. Water Resources (For Periodic Tests)

- 1. What are the major causes of water scarcity in India?
- 2. Explain the significance of water conservation and management.
- 3. How do **multi-purpose river projects** help in water resource management?
- 4. What is **rainwater harvesting**, and why is it important?

### 4. Agriculture (Marks: 05)

- 1. What are the **different types of farming** in India?
- 2. How do **cropping patterns vary** across different regions?
- 3. List the major crops grown in India and their climatic conditions.
- 4. Discuss the **impact of technological and institutional reforms** on agriculture.
- 5. What are the major government policies related to agriculture since independence?

# 5. Minerals and Energy Resources (Marks: 04)

- 1. Define **minerals** and explain their **mode of occurrence**.
- 2. Differentiate between ferrous and non-ferrous minerals with examples.
- 3. What are **non-metallic minerals**, and where are they found in India?
- 4. Why is the conservation of minerals necessary?
- 5. Explain the difference between **conventional and non-conventional energy resources**.
- 6. What are the **major sources of energy in India**, and how can they be conserved?

### 6. Manufacturing Industries (Marks: 03)

- 1. Why is **manufacturing** important for the Indian economy?
- 2. Explain the factors influencing the location of industries.
- 3. What are the different types of industries based on classification?
- 4. Discuss the spatial distribution of industries in India.
- 5. What are the major **causes of industrial pollution**, and how does it affect the environment?
- 6. Suggest measures to control environmental degradation caused by industries.
- 7. Why is planned industrial development necessary for sustainable growth?



8. How do **regional disparities** arise due to the concentration of industries in specific areas?

### 7. Life Lines of National Economy (Marks: 03)

- 1. Why is **transport known as the lifeline** of the economy?
- 2. Compare and contrast the **advantages and disadvantages** of different modes of transport (Roadways, Railways, Waterways, Airways, Pipelines).
- 3. What is the role of **communication** in economic development?
- 4. How does **international trade** contribute to the growth of India's economy?
- 5. Why is tourism considered a trade, and what is its significance in India's economy?

# **3. Political Science**

#### 1. Power Sharing (Marks: 05)

- 1. Explain the **power-sharing model in Belgium and Sri Lanka**.
- 2. Why is **power sharing desirable** in a democracy?
- 3. Discuss the various forms of power sharing with examples.
- 4. How does power sharing help in maintaining social harmony and stability?

### 2. Federalism (Marks: 05)

- 1. What is **federalism**? Explain its key features.
- 2. Why is India considered a federal country?
- 3. How is **federalism practiced in India**? Explain with examples.
- 4. What is decentralization, and how has it been implemented in India?

### 3. Gender, Religion, and Caste (Marks: 03)

- 1. How does gender influence politics in India?
- 2. What is the relationship between religion, communalism, and politics?
- 3. How does **caste influence Indian politics**? Discuss both positive and negative impacts.

### 4. Political Parties (Marks: 03)

- 1. Why do we need **political parties**?
- 2. What are the different types of political parties in India?
- 3. What challenges do political parties face? Suggest some reforms to strengthen them.



#### 5. Outcomes of Democracy (Marks: 02)

- 1. How do we assess the outcomes of democracy?
- 2. How does democracy ensure economic growth, development, and reduction of inequality?
- 3. What are the strengths and weaknesses of Indian democracy?

#### Addendum: Jammu & Kashmir Reorganization Act, 2019 (Marks: 02)

- 1. What were the key provisions of the Jammu and Kashmir Reorganization Act, 2019?
- 2. How did this act change the **political and administrative structure** of Jammu & Kashmir?

#### **Cooperative Movement (Periodic Tests Only)**

- 1. What are the **major issues and challenges** faced by the cooperative sector?
- 2. How can the **cooperative sector be strengthened**?
- 3. Discuss the role of government in promoting cooperative movements.
- 4. Explain the success story of Amul.

# **Economics, Disaster Management and Road** Safety Education

#### Unit 1: Understanding J&K Economy (Marks: 05)

- 1. What are the major sectors of the Jammu and Kashmir economy?
- 2. Discuss the economic importance of the primary sector in J&K.
- 3. How do agriculture, horticulture, and livestock contribute to J&K's economy?
- 4. Explain the role of the **secondary and tertiary sectors** in economic development.
- 5. What are the hurdles in the economic development of J&K?

### Unit 2: Employment Generation (Marks: 05)

- 1. What is the importance of employment generation in an economy?
- 2. Explain the Special Industry Initiative (SII J&K) and its impact.
- 3. What is towards employment initiative, and how does it help job creation?
- 4. Discuss some sectoral initiatives taken by the government for employment in J&K.



## **Unit 3: Financial Literacy – Stock Market Operations (Periodic Tests Only)**

- 1. What is a **stock market**, and how does it function?
- 2. Why is financial literacy important for economic growth?
- 3. Explain the role of stock markets in investment and economic development.

#### Unit 4: Protecting Ourselves from Disasters (Marks: 05)

- 1. What are the basic survival skills required during a disaster?
- 2. Discuss safe construction practices for disaster-resistant buildings.
- 3. What are the best ways to communicate during an emergency?
- 4. How can individuals, communities, NGOs, and local bodies help in disaster management?
- 5. What are the ill effects of polythene, and how does it affect disaster situations?

#### Unit 5: Road Safety Education (Periodic Tests Only)

- 1. Why do **children** have accidents more frequently?
- 2. How can we prevent road accidents?
- 3. What is the Motor Vehicle (Amendment) Bill 2016, and how does it improve road safety?

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- 4. Explain the role of traffic authorities in India.
- 5. What are the **4Es of accident prevention**?
- 6. Discuss some good practices in road safety education.



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